

(:)

/) (/) (

(World Resource Institute, 2003)

(Soulé, 1985)

(Costanza, et al.,1997)

(Franklin, 1993; Shwartz, 1999; Poiani, et

.al., 2000)

A

B

(

Sarkar, 2005)

(Sarkar & Margules 2002;

(Rebelo and

Siegfried, 1990,1992; Fearnside and Ferraz, 1995;

.Ramesh, et al., 1997; Salem 2003, Pressey, et al., 2003)

(Faith and

Walker, 1996; Pressey, et al., 2000; Sarkar, et al., 2005)

/ /

(Sarkar, 2005)

) () (

(Prendergast, et al.,1993; Simberloff, 1997;

Lambeck, 1997; Caro and O'Doherty, 1999;

Andelman and Fagan, 2000; Sarakinos, et al., 2001;

.Lindenmayer, et al., 2002; Faith, et al., 2004)

()

(Sarkar and Margules, 2002;

.Redford, et al.,2003)

()

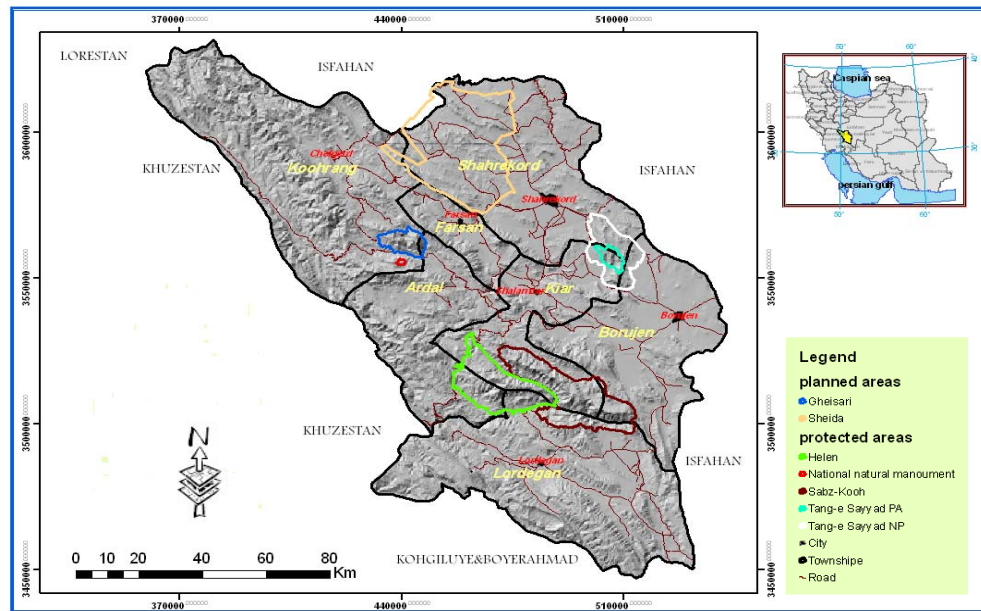
Pressey, et al., (2000); Pressey (2004); Sarkar,

et al., (2005); Hamilton, et al., (2007)

/ ()

/

(/)
 (/)
 (/)
 (/)
)
 . ()
)
 . ()
 (.)



:()

(

(

(

(Kirkpatrick, 1983; Margules, et al., 1988; Hunter and Yonzon, 1993; Ramesh, et al., 1997; Nix, et al., 2000; Powell, et al., 2000; Scott, et al., 2001; Salem, 2003; Oldfield, et al., 2004; Cantu, et al., 2004; Arundhati, et al. 2006; Sarkar, et al., 2007)

(.

:

() :NR () ()
 (.
 :Am
 :Ai
 :TH

()
 ()

(Forman, 2000)

) (" :
 (" :
 ()

) TH () NR
 ()

() :
 ()

(Jalili and Jamzad, 1999)

GARP(Stockwell and
 Maxent ENFA (Hirzel, et al., 2002) Peters, 1999)
 - (Phillips, et. al 2006)

()
 () ()
 ()

Pressey
 : and Taffs (2001)
 $TARGET\ veg = 10 * (1 + NR + TH)$
 $NR = (Am - Ai)/Am$

()

Quercus brantii

Quercus brantii

Astragalus spp. – Hordeum

Lonicera

bulbosum

nummularifolia

()

Arc/GIS

()

Gundelia tournefortii – Cousinia bakhtiarica

Prennial grasses

Astragalus

adsendense - Daphne mucronata

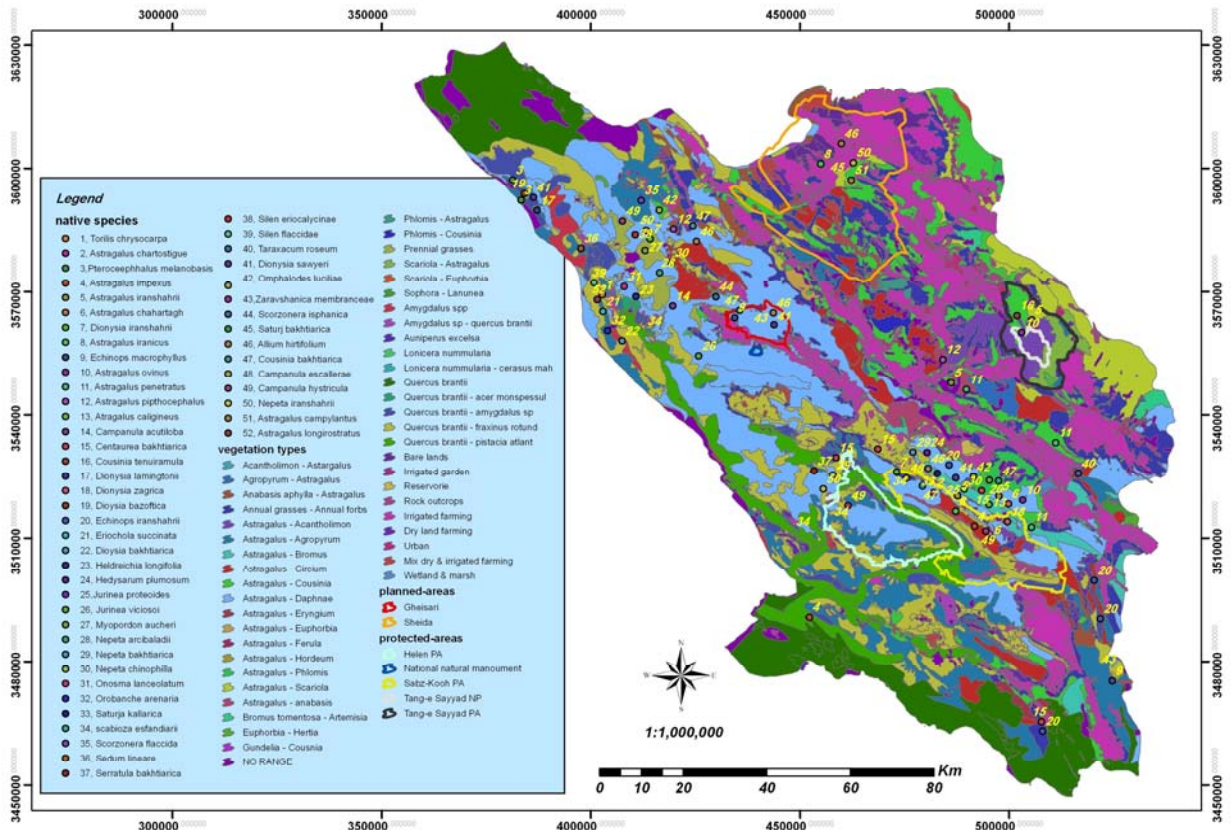
(*Scariola orientalis – Astragalus spp.*)

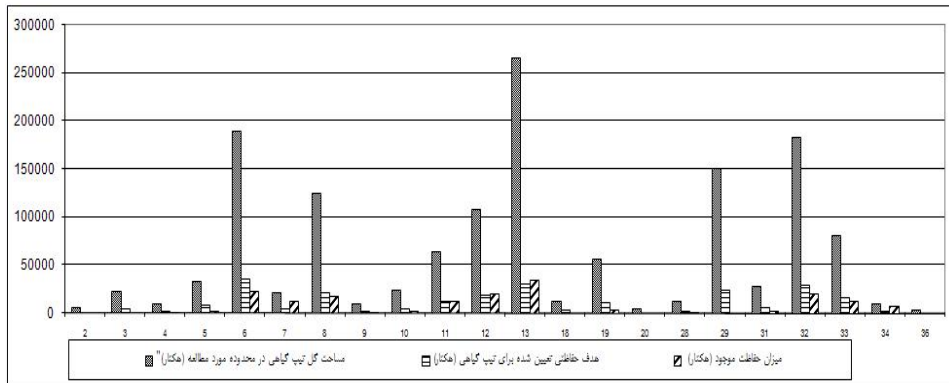
(*Amygdalus spp.*)

Astragalus spp. – Agropyrum intermedium

Quercus brantii – Fraxinus rotundifolia

()



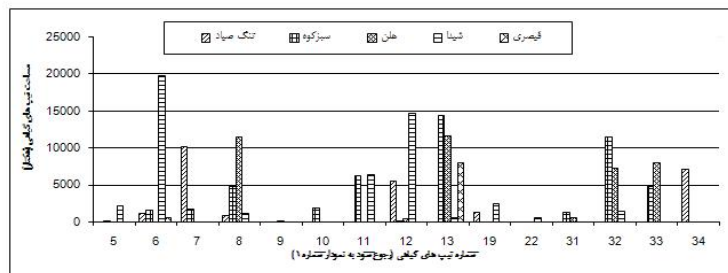


:()

- 1 Acantholimon spp. – Astragalus spp.- 2 Agropyrum intermedium – As. spp. - 3 Amygdalus spp - Quercus brantii 4- Amy. spp.- 5- Anabasis aphylla – As. spp.- 6- Annual grasses - Annual forbs- 7- As. spp. Aca. sp.- 8- As. adsendense – Agr. Int.- 9- As. spp. – Ana. Aph.- 10- As. ad. – Bromus tomentellus- 11- As. spp. – Circium bracteosum- 12- As. spp. – Cousinia bakhtiarica- 13- As. ad. – Daphne mucronata- 14- As. spp. – Eryngium billardieri- 15- As. spp. – Euphorbia aucheri- 16- As. spp. – Ferula ovina- 17- As. spp. – Hordeum bulbosum- 18- As. spp. – Phlomis persica- 19- As. spp. – Scariola orientalis- 20- Br. to. – Artemisia persica- 21-Euph. au. – Hertia angustifolia- 22- Gundelia tournefortii – Co. ba.-23- Juniperus excelsa- 24- Lonicera nummulariifolia- 25- Lo. nu. - cerasus mahaleb-26- Phlomis persica – As. spp. - 27- Phl. pe. – Co. ba.28-Perennial grasses- 29- Qu. br.-30- Qu. br. - Acer monspessulanum- 31- Qu. br. – Amy. or.- 32- Qu. br. - Fraxinus rotundifolia- 33- Qu. br. - Pistacia atlantica- 34- Sc. or. – As. spp.- 35- Sc. or. – Euph. au.- 36- Sophora alopecuroides – Lanunea

(.

:)



:()

Astragalus (+ / /) *bracteosum*

+ / /) *adsendense* – *Daphne mucronata*

(

) *Astragalus* spp. – *Agropyrum intermedium*

Gundelia tournefortii – *Cousinia bakhtiarica*

Astragalus spp. – *Scariola* (/ /

Perennial grasses

Anabasis (/ /) *orientalis*

/) *aphylla* – *Astragalus adsendense*

(/

Astragalus spp. – *Circium*

()

()

(IUCN, 1983)

()

Pressey, et al., 2003; Svancarra, et al., 2005)

TARGETveg = 10*(1+NR+TH) :

)

() (

(/)

/

/

/)

(...)

(

(/)

Makhdoum (2008) ()

Astragalus ()*adsendense* – *Agropyrum intermedium**Astragalus* spp. – *Cousinia bakhtiarica**Annual Astragalus* spp. *Acanthophyllum* sp. –*grass* – *Annual forbs**Astragalus adsendense* – *Daphne mucronata**Quercus branti* – *Quercus branti* – *Amygdalus**Quercus branti* – *Pistacia Fraxinus rotundifolia**atlantica**Scariola* و *Astragalus* spp. – *scariola orientalis**orientalis* – *Astragalus* spp.*Astragalus adsendense* – *Amygdalus* spp.*Anabasis* *Anabasis aphylla**Astragalus aphylla* – *Astragalus adsendense**Astragalus adsendense* – *Bromus tomentollus**adsendense* – *Circium bracteosum*

()

)

()

(

()

()

()

()

/

/

()

/

)

(Faith and Walker, 1996)

(

(/)

(Oldfeild, et al., 2004)

Nourozi

)

(

- 1-Surrogates
- 2-Estimator surrogates
- 3-True surrogates
- 4-Coarse scale
- 5-Fine scale

- 7-Viability
- 8-Biases
- 9-Presence-only data
- 10-Presence-absence data
- 11-Conservation gaps

(...)

- Andelman, S. and W., Fagan .2000. Umbrellas and flagships: efficient conservation surrogates or expensive mistakes? *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 97:5954–59
- Arundhati, D., et al .2006. Prioritisation of conservation areas in the Western Ghats, India, *Biological Conservation* 133: 1 6–3 1
- Cantu, C., et al .2004. Assessment of current and proposed nature reserves of Mexico based on their capacity to protect geophysical features and biodiversity
- Caro, T.M., G., O’Doherty .1999. On the use of surrogate species in conservation biology. *Conservation Biology* 13, 805–814
- Costanza, R., et al .1997. The value of the world's ecosystem services and natural capital. *Nature* 387: 253-2601
- Faith, D.P., P., Walker .1996. Environmental diversity: on the best-possible use of surrogate data for assessing the relative biodiversity of sets of areas. *Biodiversity Conservation* 5:399–415
- Faith, D.P., S., Ferrier and P.A., Walker .2004. The ED strategy: how species-level surrogates indicate general biodiversity patterns through an ‘environmental diversity’ perspective. *J. Biogeogr.* 31:1207–17
- Fearnside, P.M., J.Ferraz.1995. A conservation gap analysis of Brazil’s Amazonian vegetation, *Conservation Biology* 9(5): 1134-1147
- Forman Richard, T.T. 2000. Estimate of the area affected ecologically by the road system in United States, *Conservation Biology* 14(1): 31-35
- Franklin, J.F. 1993. Preserving biodiversity: species, ecosystems or landscapes? , *Ecological Application* 3: 202-205

- Hamilton, S. K., et al. 2007. Remote sensing of floodplain geomorphology as a surrogate for biodiversity in a tropical river system (Madre de Dios, Peru), *Geomorphology* 89: 23–38
- Hirzel, A.H., et al. 2002. Ecological Niche Factor Analysis: how to compute habitat suitability maps without absence data?, *Ecology* 83: 2027-2036
- Hunter, M., P., Yonzon .1993. Latitudinal Distributions of Birds, Mammals, People, Forests, and Parks in Nepal. *Conservation Biology* 7, 420–423.
- Int. Union Conserv. Nat. 1983. Parks and Life: Report of the IVth World Congress on National Parks and Protected Areas. Gland, Switz.: IUCN
- Jalili, A., Z., Jamzad .1999. Red Data Book of Iran, I. R. Iran's ministry of Jihad-e Sazandegi, Research Institute of Forest and Rangelands, Publication No.: 1999-215
- Kirkpatrick, J.B. 1983. An iterative method for establishing priorities for the selection of nature reserves: an example from Tasmania; *Biol. Conserv.* 25 127–134
- Lambeck, R.J. 1997. Focal species: a multi-species umbrella for nature conservation, *Conservation Biology* 11, 849–856
- Lindemayer, D.B., et al. 2002. The focal species approach and landscape restoration: a critique. *Conservation Biology* 16: 338-345
- Makhdoum, M.F. 2008. 'Management of protected areas and conservation of biodiversity in Iran', *International Journal of Environmental Studies*, 65:4,563 — 585
- Margules, C.R., A.O., Nicholls and R.L., Pressey. 1988. Selecting networks of reserves to maximize biological diversity. *Biol. Conserv.* 43:63–76
- Nix, H.A., et al. 2000. The BioRapToolbox: A National Study of Biodiversity Assessment and Planning for Papua New Guinea: Consultancy Report to the World Bank. Canberra: CSIRO Press.
- Nourozi, J., H., Akhiani and S.W., Breckle .2008. Biodiversity and phytogeography of the alpine flora of Iran, *Biodiversity Conservation* 17:493-521
- Oldfield, T.E.E., et al. 2004. A gap analysis of terrestrial protected areas in England and its implications for conservation policy, *Biological Conservation* 120: 303–309
- Phillips, S.J., R.P., Anderson, R.E., Schapire .2006. Maximum entropy modeling of species geographic distributions, *Ecological Modeling* 190: 231-259
- Poiani, K.A., et al. 2000. Biodiversity conservation at multiple scales: functional sites, landscapes and networks, *Bioscience* 50: 133-146
- Powell, G.V.N., J., Barborak, M.S., Rodriguez. 2000. Assessing representativeness of protected natural areas in Costa Rica for conserving biodiversity: a preliminary gap analysis, *Biological Conservation* 93: 35-41
- Prendergast, J.R., et al. 1993. Rare species, the coincidence of diversity hotspots and conservation strategies. *Nature* 365, 335–337.
- Pressey, R.L., et al. 2000. Using abiotic data for conservation assessments over extensive regions: quantitative methods applied across New South Wales, Australia, *Biological Conservation* 96: 55-82
- Pressey, R.L., K., Taffs .2001. Scheduling conservation action in production landscapes: priority areas in western New South Wales defined by irreplaceability and vulnerability to vegetation loss. *Biol. Conserv.* 100:355–76

- Pressey, R.L., R.M., Cowling and M., Rouget. 2003. Formulation of conservation targets for biodiversity pattern and process in the Cape Floristic Region, South Africa. *Biological Conservation* 112, 99–127.
- Pressey, R.L. 2004. Conservation planning and biodiversity: assessing the best data for the job, *Conservation Biology* 18: 1677-1681
- Ramesh, B.R., S., Menon and K.S., Bawa. 1997. A vegetation based approach to biodiversity gap analysis in the Agastyamalai region, Western Ghats, India. *Ambio* 26 (8), 529-536.
- Rebelo, A.G., W.R., Siegfried. 1990. Protection of fynbos vegetation: ideal and realworld options. *Biol. Conserv.* 54:15–31
- Rebelo, A.G., W.R., Siegfried. 1992. Where should nature reserves be located in the Cape Floristic Region, South Africa? Models for the spatial configuration of a reserve network aimed at maximizing the protection of floral diversity. *Conserv. Biol.* 6:243–52
- Redford, K., P., Coppolillo, E. W., Sanderson. 2003. Mapping the Conservation Landscapes, *Conservation Biology* 17(1): 116–131
- Salem, B.B. 2003. Application of GIS to biodiversity monitoring, *Journal of Arid Environments* 54:91–114
- Sarakinos, H., et al. 2001. “Area Prioritization for Biodiversity Conservation in Québec on the Basis of Species Distributions: A Preliminary Analysis.” *Biodiversity and Conservation* 10: 1419–1472.
- Sarkar, S., C., Margules. 2002. Operationalizing biodiversity for conservation planning, *J. Biosci.* 27 299–308
- Sarkar, S. 2005. *Biodiversity and Environmental Philosophy: An Introduction*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge Univ. Press
- Sarkar, S., et al. 2005. Effectiveness of environmental surrogates for the selection of conservation area networks. *Conserv. Biol.* 19:815–25
- Sarkar, S., et al. 2007. Conservation area networks for the Indian region: Systematic methods and future prospects, *Himalayan Journal of Sciences* 4(6): 27–40
- Schwartz Mark, W. 1999. Choosing the Appropriate Scale of Reserves for Conservation, *Annual Review of Ecology and Systematics*, Vol. 30., pp. 83-108.
- Scott, J.M., et al. 2001. Nature Reserves: Do They Capture the Full Range of America's Biological Diversity?, *Ecological Applications*, 11(4): 999-1007
- Simberloff, D. 1997. Flagships, Umbrella and Keystones: Is single species management passé in the landscape era? *Biological Conservation* 83: 247-257
- Soulé, M.E. 1985. What Is Conservation Biology? *BioScience* 35: 727–734.
- Stockwell, D.R.B., D.P., Peters. 1999. The GARP modelling system: Problems and solutions to automated spatial prediction. *International Journal of Geographic Information Systems* 13:143-158.
- Svancara, L.K., et al. 2005. Policy-driven versus evidence-based conservation: a review of political targets and biological needs. *BioScience* 55:989–95
- WRI, (World Resources Institute). 2003. Protected areas. EarthTrends data tables: Biodiversity and protected areas. Washington, D.C. Available at <<http://earthtrends.wri.org>