

(:)

)

(

*)

()

(

(Lewis, et al., 2008)

()

)

()

(

Mitchell

(Mitchell, 1976)

Na⁺

Ca⁺²

(Madson

.& Mitchell, 1989)

/

)

(Bagchi,

(

.2004)

(Ebina, et al., 2004)

:

(a)

()

()

$$K = \frac{2.3aL}{At} \log \frac{h_1}{h_2}$$

A (m²)

a

t (m)

L (m²)

(m/sec)

K (sec)

h₁ h₀

A a (b)



()

(Roque, & Didier,

.2005; Met et al., 2005; Shafiee, 2008)

ASTM

pH

WREP-125

()

EPA

h₁ h₀

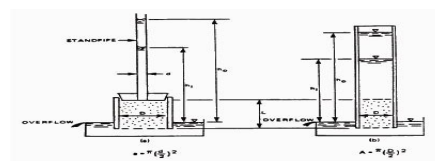
t

()



()

EPA



()

(EPA)

(green, and
 et al., 1981; Brown, & Anderson, 1983; Perice &
 Witter, 1986; Bowders, 1988; Frenandez, & Quigley,
 .1991)

/ /

TDS BOD COD pH .

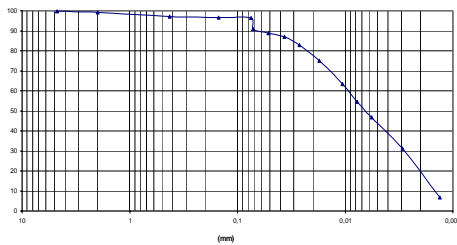
EC

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pH

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CL-ML

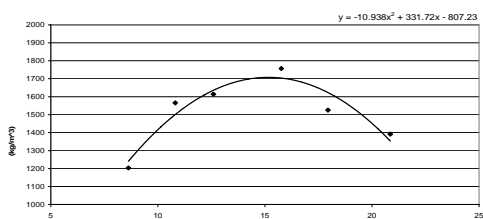


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:()

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:()

wopt +

$$\gamma_d = -10.938w^2 + 331.72w - 807.23 \Rightarrow$$

$$\gamma'_d = -21.876w + 331.72 \xrightarrow{\gamma'_d=0} w_{opt} = 15.16\%$$

WREP-125

()

()

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			COD (mg/lit)
			BOD ₅ (mg/lit)
			(mg/lit)
			(mg/lit)
			(mg/lit)
			(mg cacO ₃ /lit)
/	/	/	pH
/	/	/	EC (ms/cm)
/	/	/	TDS (g/lit)

COD

COD

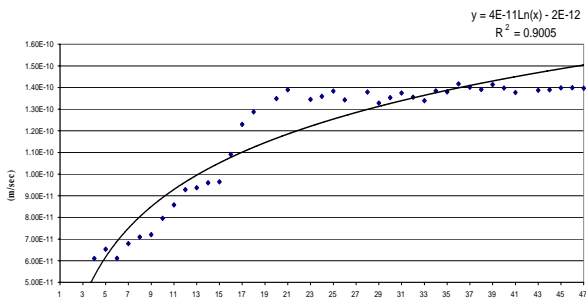
:()

EC (ms/cm)				
/	/			/
TDS (g/lit)		pH		
/	/	/	/	/

()

(EC)

EC

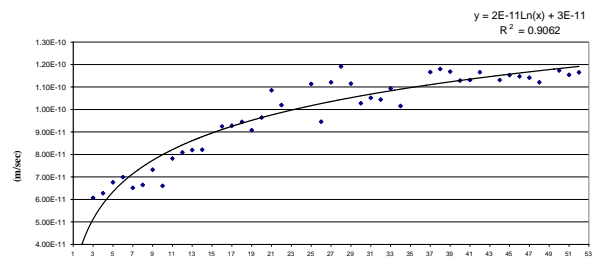


:()

)

(
pH

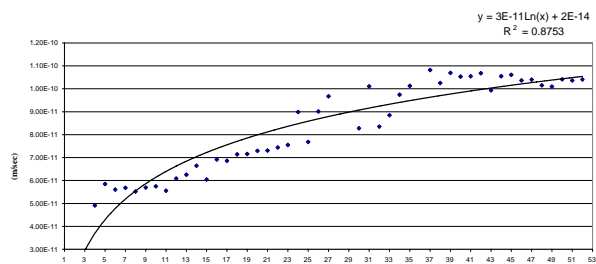
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(R^2)			
/	$K = 2 \times 10^{-11} \ln(t) + 3 \times 10^{-11}$		
/	$K = 2 \times 10^{-11} \ln(t) + 8 \times 10^{-12}$		
/	$K = 4 \times 10^{-11} \ln(t) - 2 \times 10^{-12}$		
	t	K	



:()

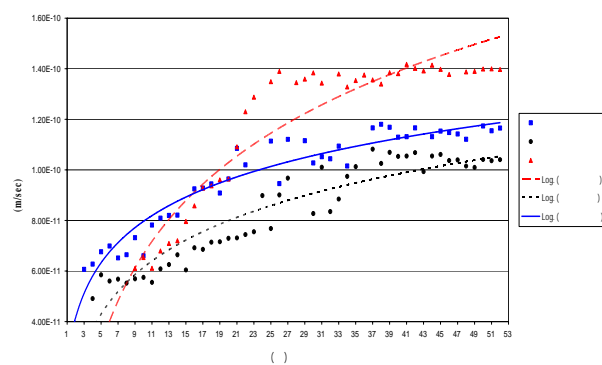
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$W_{opt} +$

S



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EPA ASTM

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(*)

pH

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(EPA)

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