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(CFDM)

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Sengupta and)

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.(Ganeriwal, 2003

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.(Smolarkiewicz, 1984)

$$I \quad u' = u'(t, x^1, x^2, \dots, x^M)$$

$$t \quad \mathbf{x} = (x^1, x^2, \dots, x^M)$$

(Smolarkiewicz, 1984)

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$$(t^n, \mathbf{x}_i) \quad () \quad : c_i^n \bullet$$

$$: I, J \bullet$$

Smolarkiewicz,)

(1998

$$I \quad : \mathbf{e}_i = (0, 0, \dots, 1, 0, \dots, 0) \bullet$$

$$n \quad I \quad : {}^n u'_{i+\frac{1}{2}\mathbf{e}_i} \bullet$$

Lele, 1992;)

(

Esfahanian et.al., 2004

$$\mathbf{i} = (i, j)$$

$$\mathbf{i} = (i, j, k)$$

:

(Lele, 1992)

$$c_i^{n+1} = c_i^n - \sum_{I=1}^M \left[\frac{F^I(c_i^n, c_{i+\frac{1}{2}\mathbf{e}_I}^n, u'_{i+\frac{1}{2}\mathbf{e}_I}) - F^I(c_{i-\frac{1}{2}\mathbf{e}_I}^n, c_i^n, u'_{i-\frac{1}{2}\mathbf{e}_I})}{\Delta x^I} \right] = 0 \quad ()$$

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$$F^I(c_i, c_{i+\frac{1}{2}\mathbf{e}_I}, u'_{i+\frac{1}{2}\mathbf{e}_I}) = \left[(u + |u|)c_i + (u - |u|)c_{i+\mathbf{e}_I} \right] \frac{\Delta t}{2\Delta x^I} \quad ()$$

(Sengupta and Ganeriwala, 2003)

(Tannehill et al., 1977)

(Lele, 1992; Hirsch, 1975; Adam, 1977)

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(Smolarkiewicz, 1984)

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$$\frac{\partial c}{\partial t} \Big|_i = - \sum_{I=1}^M \frac{\partial}{\partial x^I} (u^I c) \Big|_i + \sum_{I=1}^n \frac{\partial}{\partial x^I} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} 0.5 [u^I |\Delta x^I - \Delta t (u^I)^2] \frac{\partial c}{\partial x^I} \\ - \sum_{J=1, J \neq I}^M 0.5 \Delta t u^I u^J \frac{\partial c}{\partial x^I} \end{array} \right\} \Big|_i \quad ()$$

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$$(M \leq 3) \quad M$$

(Smolarkiewicz, 1984)

$$I \quad \Delta x^I \quad \Delta t \quad ()$$

$$() \quad \Delta x^I \quad \Delta t$$

$$\underbrace{\frac{\partial c}{\partial t}}_{\text{Local change}} + \underbrace{\sum_{I=1}^M \frac{\partial}{\partial x^I} (c u^I)}_{\text{Advection}} = 0 \quad ()$$

$$c = c(t, x^1, x^2, \dots, x^M)$$

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$$c_i^{n+1} = c_i^* - \sum_{I=1}^M \left[F^I(c_i^*, c_{i+e_I}^*, \tilde{u}_{i+\frac{1}{2}e_I}^I) - F^I(c_{i-e_I}^*, c_i^*, \tilde{u}_{i-\frac{1}{2}e_I}^I) \right] = 0 \quad ()$$

() \tilde{u} :

$$\begin{aligned} \tilde{u}_{i+\frac{1}{2}e_I}^I &= \left[u_{i+\frac{1}{2}e_I}^I \left| \Delta x^I - \Delta t (u_{i+\frac{1}{2}e_I}^I)^2 \right| \right] \\ &\times \frac{c_{i+e_I}^* - c_i^*}{(c_{i+e_I}^* + c_i^* + \varepsilon) \Delta x^I} \\ &+ \sum_{J=1, J \neq I}^M 0.5 \Delta t u_{i+\frac{1}{2}e_I}^I \bar{u}_{i+\frac{1}{2}e_I}^J \\ &\times \frac{c_{i+e_I+e_J}^* + c_{i+e_I}^* - c_{i+e_I-e_J}^* - c_{i-e_I}^*}{(c_{i+e_I+e_J}^* + c_{i+e_I}^* + c_{i+e_I-e_J}^* + c_{i-e_I}^* + \varepsilon) \Delta x^J} \end{aligned} \quad ()$$

$$\frac{\partial c}{\partial t} \Big|_i = \sum_{I=1}^n \frac{\partial}{\partial x^I} \left\{ 0.5 \left[u^I \left| \Delta x^I - \Delta t (u^I)^2 \right| \frac{\partial c}{\partial x^I} - \sum_{J=1, J \neq I}^M 0.5 \Delta t u^I u^J \frac{\partial c}{\partial x^J} \right] \right\} \Big|_i \quad ()$$

$$\bar{u}_{i+\frac{1}{2}e_I}^J = \frac{0.25 (u_{i+e_I+\frac{1}{2}e_I}^J + u_{i+\frac{1}{2}e_I}^J + u_{i+e_I-\frac{1}{2}e_I}^J + u_{i-\frac{1}{2}e_I}^J)}{10^{-15} \varepsilon} \quad ()$$

c

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$$(u_d^I) :$$

$$\frac{\partial c}{\partial t} \Big|_i = \sum_{I=1}^M \frac{\partial}{\partial x^I} (u_d^I c) \quad ()$$

$$c_i^{(*)k} = c_i^{(*)k-1} - \sum_{I=1}^M \left[F^I(c_i^{(*)k-1}, c_{i+e_I}^{(*)k-1}, \tilde{u}_{i+\frac{1}{2}e_I}^{I,k}) - F^I(c_{i-e_I}^{(*)k-1}, c_i^{(*)k-1}, \tilde{u}_{i-\frac{1}{2}e_I}^{I,k}) \right] = 0 \quad ()$$

$k = 1, 2, \dots, IORD$

$$u_d^I = \begin{cases} 0.5 \left[u^I \left| \Delta x^I - \Delta t (u^I)^2 \right| \frac{1}{c} \frac{\partial c}{\partial x^I} - \sum_{J=1, J \neq I}^M 0.5 \Delta t u^I u^J \frac{1}{c} \frac{\partial c}{\partial x^J} \right] & \text{if } c > 0 \\ 0 & \text{if } c = 0 \end{cases} \quad ()$$

$$\tilde{u}^I = -u_d^I \quad ()$$

$$\tilde{u}^I \quad ()$$

:(Sengupta and Ganeriwal, 2003)

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$$b_{i-1}f'_{i-1} + b_i f'_i + b_{i+1} f'_{i+1} = \frac{1}{h} \sum_{k=2}^2 a_{i+k} f_{i+k} - \frac{\alpha}{\theta} h^4 \left(\frac{\partial^6 f}{\partial x^6} \right) \quad ()$$

$L = 100 \text{ m}$

f

$$a_{i-2} = -\frac{5}{3} + \frac{5}{6} \alpha$$

$$b_{i-1} = 20 - \alpha$$

$$a_{i-1} = -\frac{140}{3} + \frac{20}{3} \alpha$$

$$b_i = 60$$

$$a_i = -15 \alpha$$

$$b_{i+1} = 20 + \alpha$$

$$a_{i+1} = \frac{140}{3} + \frac{20}{3} \alpha$$

$$a_{i+2} = \frac{5}{3} + \frac{5}{6} \alpha$$

$$\alpha = 0 \quad ()$$

100 s

$u = 1$

($t = 920 \text{ s}$) 20 s (900 s)

$\alpha < 0$

Imax = 11

Sengupta and)

α

(Ganeriwal, 2003

()

Imax = 641

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Sengupta and Ganeriwal,)

Imax = 161

$\alpha = -1$ (2003

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(Arya, 1999)

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$$\frac{\partial c}{\partial t} + \frac{\partial F}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left(K_{xx} \frac{\partial c}{\partial x} \right) \quad ()$$

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K_{xx}

c

RMS

$F = cu$

x

u

Imax > 21

()

()

RMS

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$$\frac{\partial c}{\partial t} + \frac{\partial F}{\partial x} = 0 \quad ()$$

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CPU : ()

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(Arya, 1999)

$$\frac{\partial c}{\partial t} + \frac{\partial F}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial G}{\partial y} =$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left(K_{xx} \frac{\partial c}{\partial x} \right) + \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \left(K_{yy} \frac{\partial c}{\partial y} \right)$$

$$F = cu$$

$$G = cv$$

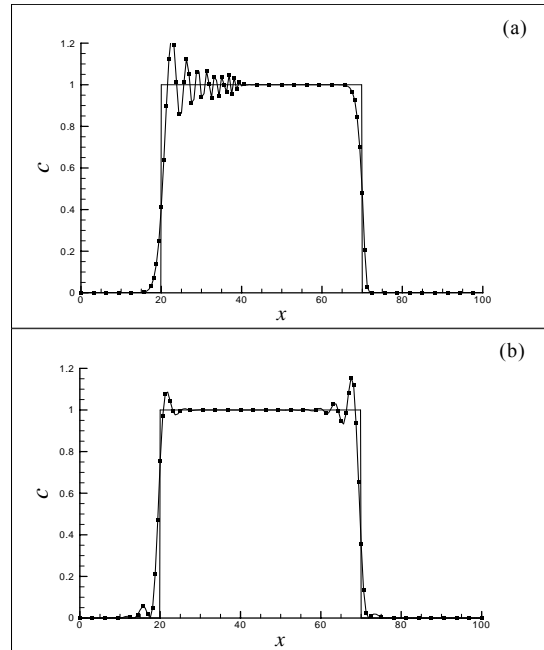
$$\frac{\partial c}{\partial t} + \frac{\partial F}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial G}{\partial y} = 0$$

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100 m

$$(u, v) = -\omega(y - y_0, x - x_0)$$

$$x_0 = y_0 = 50 \text{ m} \quad \omega = 0.1 \text{ rad/s}$$

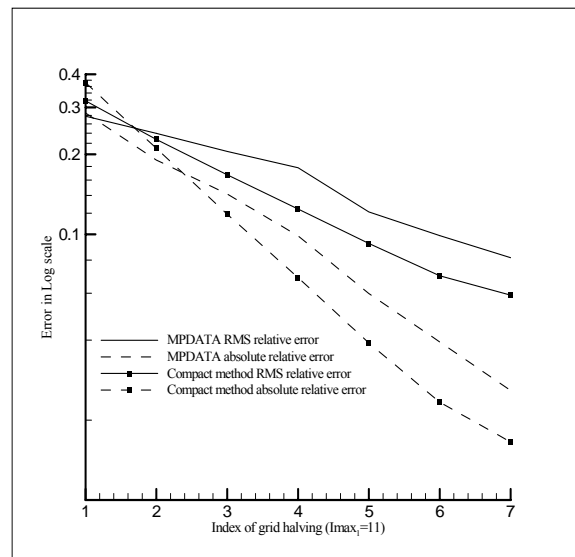


Imax = 161 : ()

(a)

(b) IORD = 4 MPDATA

(α = -1)



RMS

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RMS $4 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ (75 m, 50 m)

() 15 m

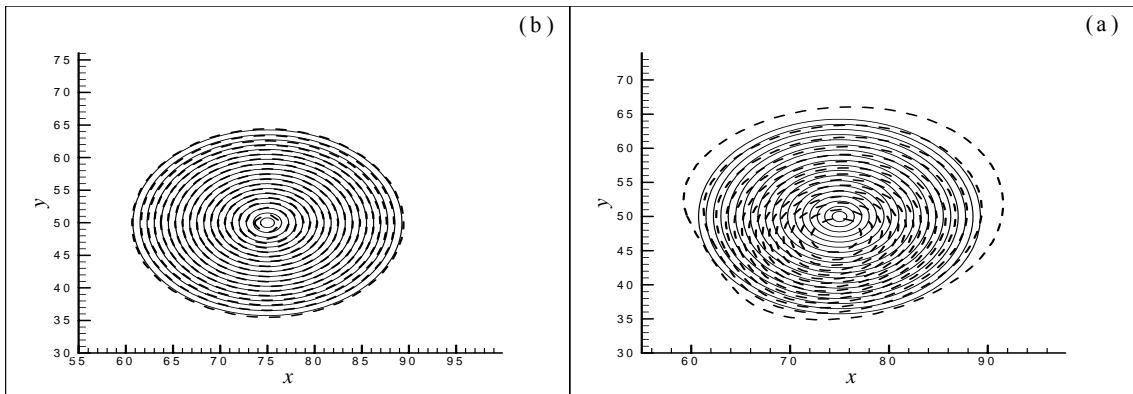
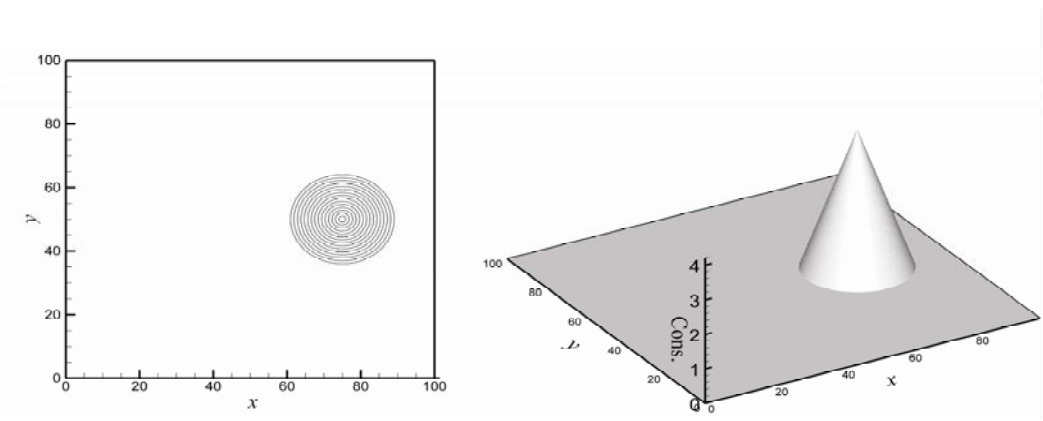
() $k) 2k\pi/\omega$

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(b) MPDATA (a)

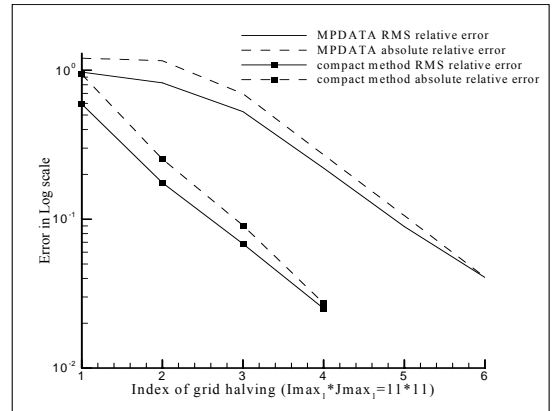
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RMS : ()

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RMS : ()

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CPU : ()

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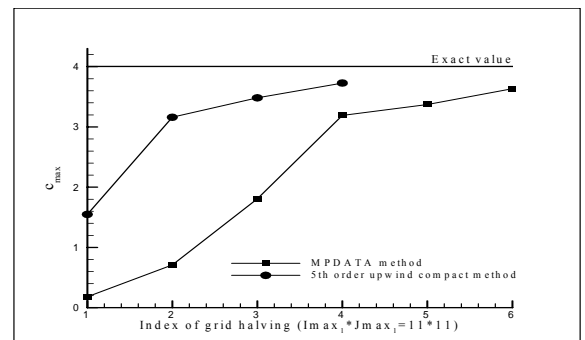
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1- Multi-Dimensional Positive Definite Advection

Transport Algorithm (MPDATA)

2- Compact Finite Difference Method

3- Upwind

4- Modified equation

5- Artificial diffusive velocity

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