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pH

pH

pH

pH

Soong, 1974; Jenne, 1976; )

Benjamin and Leckie, 1980; McKinley and Jenne, 1991;  
Gagnon et al, 1992; Warren and Zimmerman, 1994;  
Bertin and Bourg; 1995; Jain and Ram, 1997a,b; Patrick  
and Verloo, 1998; Wang and Chen, 2000, Jain and  
Sharma, 2001; Sharma et al, 2007, Sharma and Weng,  
(2007

Fornster and )

Gottfried 1981; Herut et al. 1995; Bird and Evenden  
(1996

(Huang, 2003)

pH

(1995) Huang and Wan (1993) Huang .

CSBR

(Huang and Wan, 1995)

Jain and ram, 1997a, b; Jain )

(d= / mm)

.(and Ali, 2000

.(Huang, 2001)

(2006) Taqvy

Low and Lee, )

strokes/min

.(1991

(2007)

Huang .

ppm

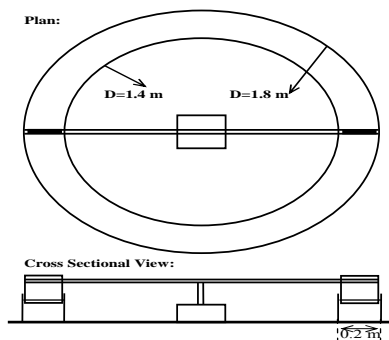
3CdSO4, 8H2O /

ICP-OES Varian

VISTA-MPX

TST

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No.	Temp. (°C)	pH	EC (μS/cm)	Cd Con. (ppb)	Sed. Con. (gr/lit)
FR1	30	9	3200	300	11/04
FR2	30	9	3200	100	11/04
FD1	30	8/0	3200	300	11/04
BD1	30	8/0	3200	300	11/04
FD2	30	8/0	3200	100	11/04
BD2	30	8/0	3200	100	11/04
BD3	22	8/0	3200	417	4/42
FD4	22	8/0	700	417	3/80
BD4	22	8/0	700	417	3/80
FD5	22	8/0	3200	300	11/04
BD5	22	8/0	3200	300	11/04
FD6	22	8/0	3200	417	11/04
BD6	22	8/0	3200	417	11/04
FD7	22	8/0	700	417	4/42
BD7	22	8/0	700	417	4/42

Partheniades et al. ,1966; )

Mehta and Partheniades,1973; Fukuda and Lick,1980; (Sheng,1988; Delo,1988 and Maa, 1989

(EC=650 μS/cm)

FR2 FR1

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Parameter	Max	Mean	Min
Temperature	30	20	14
Ec(μS/cm)	3200	1412	700
HCO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup> (meq/lit)	3/43	2/71	2/24
pH	8/0	7/9	7/3
Dimeter (mm)	0/040	--	0/163
Sed. Con.(gr/lit)	11/04	--	2/3
Cd con.(ppb)	415	--	100

W

NaCl

NaOH

EC pH

( )

NaHCO<sub>3</sub> meq/lit

FR . ( )

BD

NaOH HNO<sub>3</sub>

NaCl

pH

(EC)

$$q_t = \frac{(C_0 - C_t)V}{W}$$

Shariatmadari et al. (2006)

$$\% \text{ Sorption} = \frac{(C_0 - C_t)}{C_0} \times 100$$

$$q_t = \frac{C_t - C_0}{W} V$$

$$S.E. = \left( \frac{\sum (q_t - q'_t)^2}{n - 2} \right)^{0.5}$$

$$q'_t = \dots$$

EC pH

Ho and Azizian (2004) McKay (1999) (Sparks, 1995)

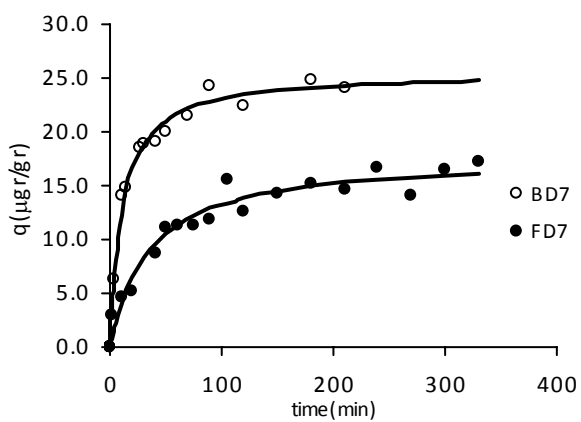
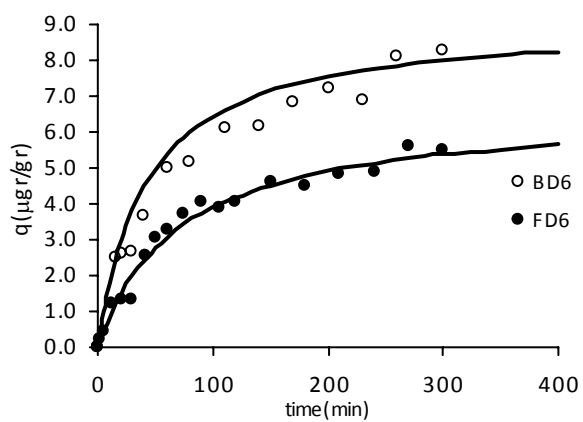
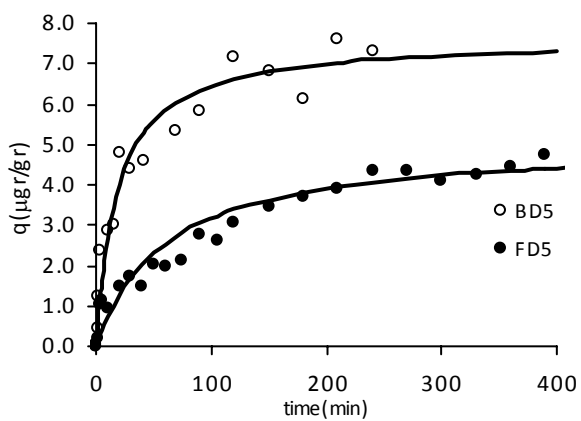
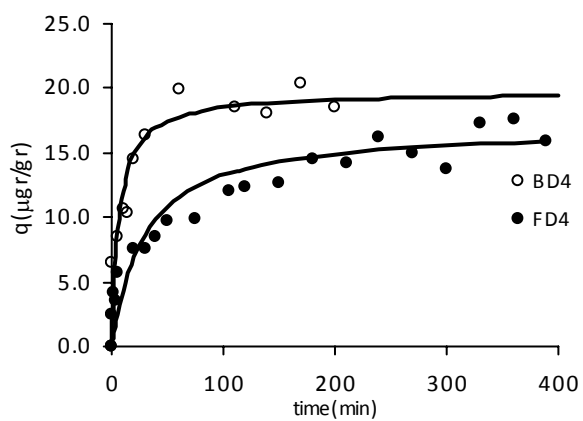
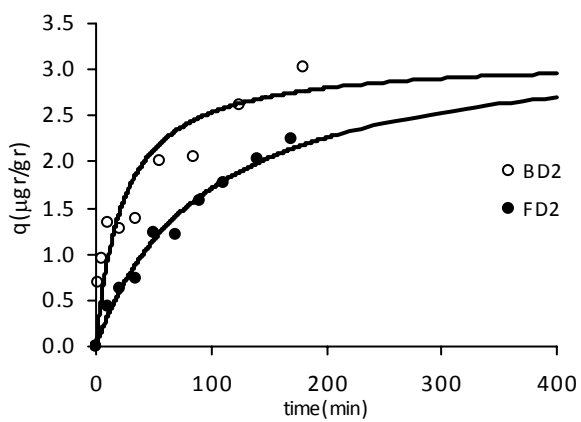
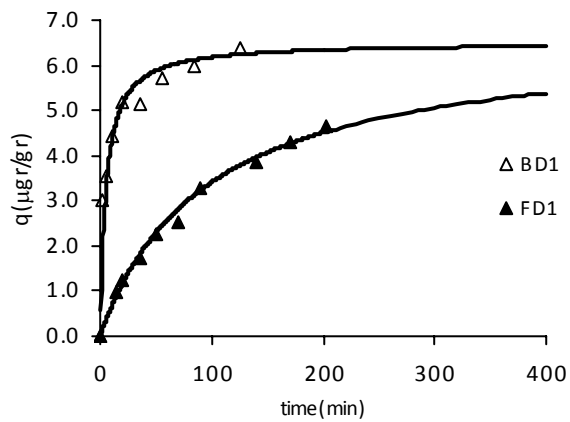
$$q_t = K_{id} t^{1/2}$$

$$\ln\left(\frac{q_e - q_t}{q_e}\right) = -k_1 t$$

$$\frac{t}{q_t} = \frac{1}{k_2 q_e^2} + \frac{1}{q_e} t$$

(Azizian, 2004)

$k_2$   $k_1$



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No.										
	$k_1$	$R^2$	S.E	$k_2$	$q_e$	$R^2$	S.E	$k_{id}$	$R^2$	S.E.
FD1	/	/	/	/	/ *	/	/	/	/	/
BD1	/	/	/	/	/ *	/	/	/	/	/
FD2	/	/	/	/	/ *	/	/	/	/	/
BD2	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
BD3	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
FD4	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
BD4	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
FD5	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
BD5	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
FD6	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
BD6	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
FD7	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
BD7	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/

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/ /

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( )

°C

/ /

( )

/ /

$q_e$

(2007)

Sharma

(2003) Huang

( )

Jain and

(2001) Sharma

(2007)

Sharma

/ gr/lit

/ pH

ppb

$\mu$ S/cm

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( )

°C

ppb

ppb

°C

ppb

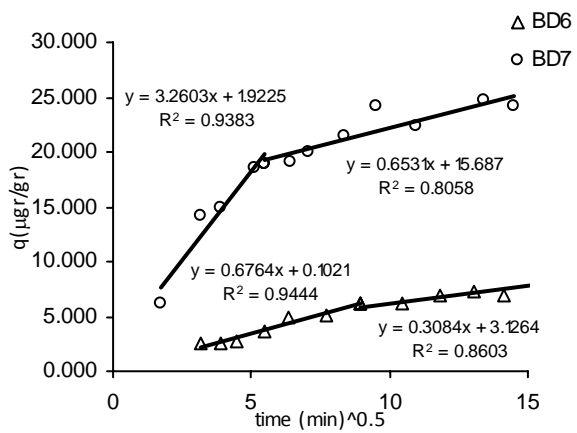
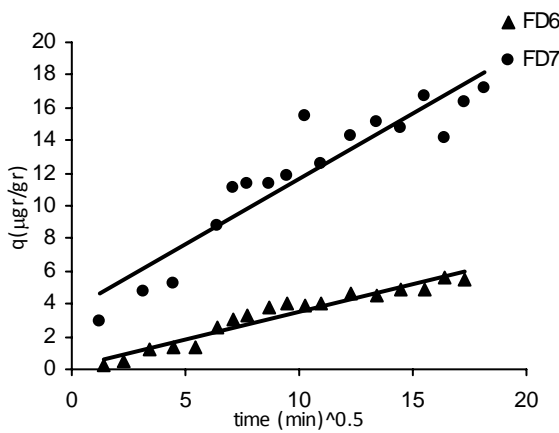
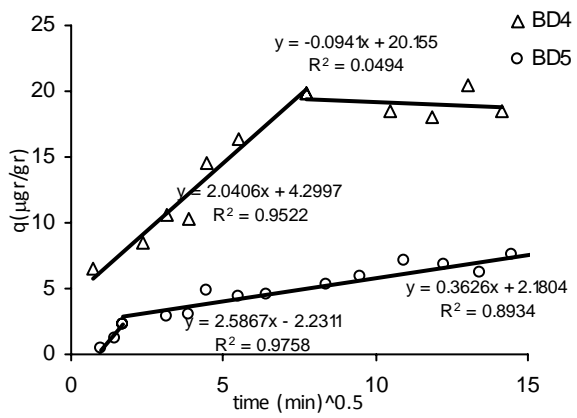
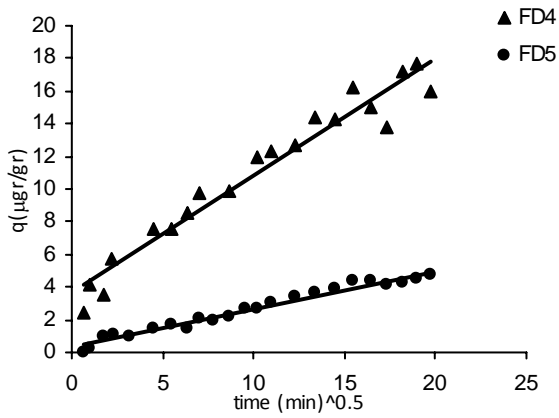
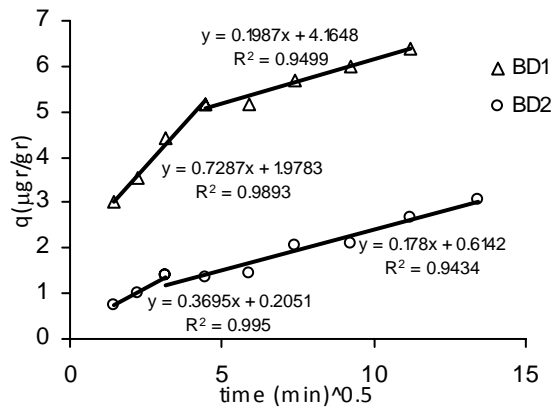
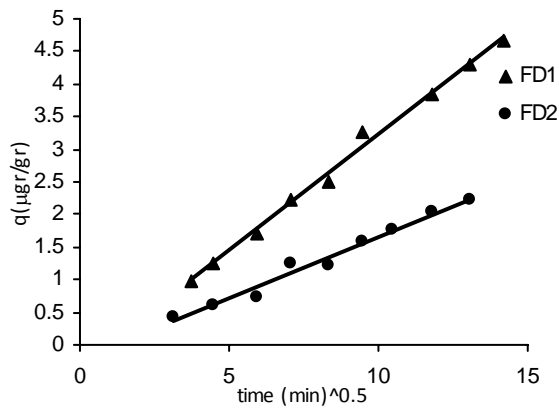
ppb

Sharma

(2001) Jain

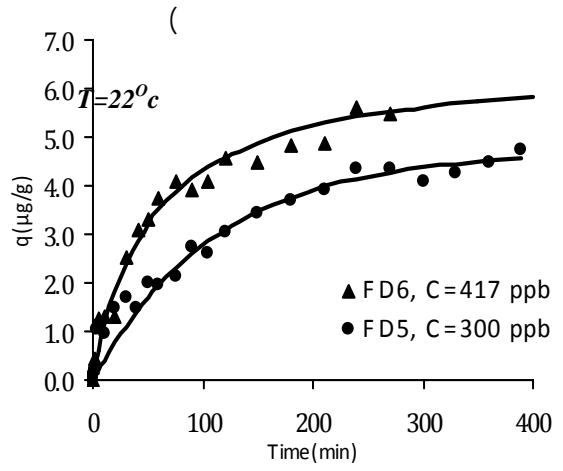
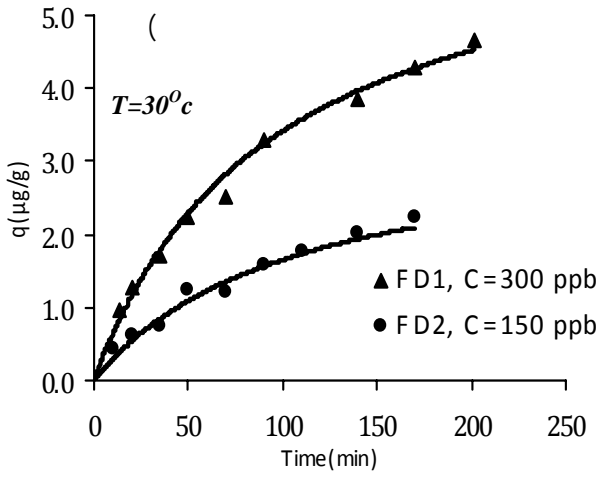
( )

°C



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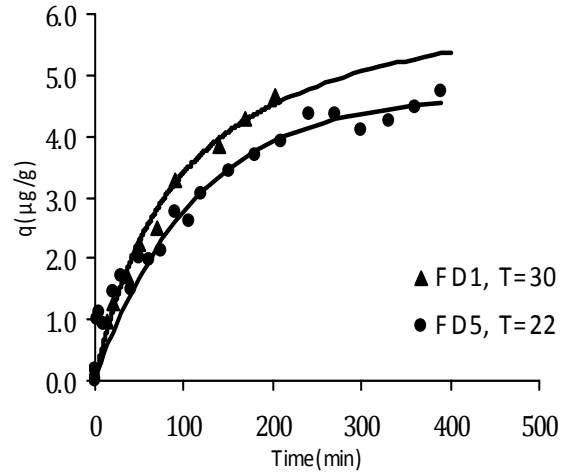
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( ) ( ) FD2 ( )

$q_e$  / / FD2 / /  
pH

( )



: ( )

pH

NaOH FR1

pH

FD2 FR2

pH

(Sharma, et al., 2007)

FD2 FR2 FR1

Jain and )

pH

(Sharma,2002; Taqvy, et al., 2006; Sharma, et al., 2007

CaCO<sub>3</sub>

pH

pH

( ) /

pH FR2

/ gr/lit

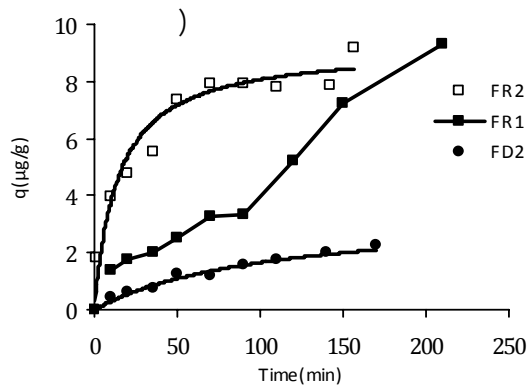
NaOH

/ pH ppb °C

pH

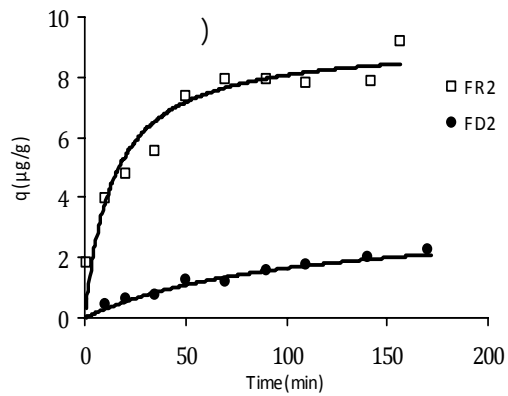
( )



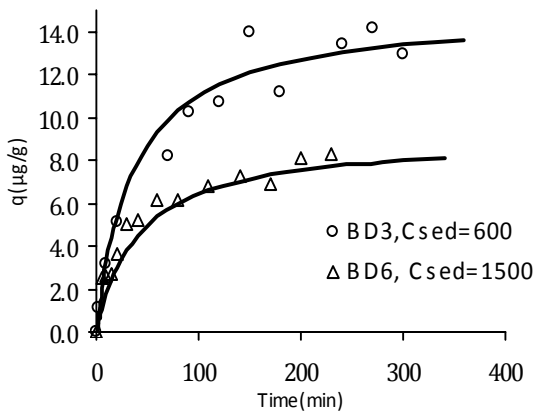


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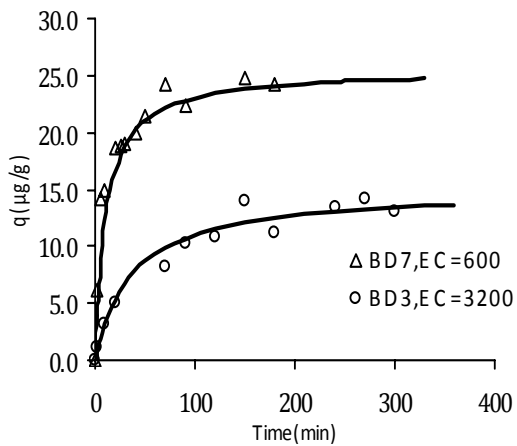


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BD6 BD3

( )

°C

µS/cm

/

pH

ppb

( )

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- 1- Continuously stirred batch reactor
- 2- Sedimentation turbulence tank (TST)
- 3- Intra-particle transport

TST

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